

 $\Box \therefore \lambda \Gamma \Box \gamma \ \mu \therefore \gamma O^{\circ}[\ \mu \gamma \ KTX \\ \cong \Pi \Box \cong MX \ \Box [\Theta \Sigma \]\Sigma^{\circ} \cong \Box \delta \sim \Box \\ A \pi \omega O^{\circ} \Omega N \ A \lambda \} O^{\circ}[\ \Box O \ \overline{\delta} \gamma \]\lambda \angle X \\ A \lambda \therefore \tau \gamma \ M \chi \ \Box N \Lambda \ \Box O X \Box \ Z \Lambda \pm \vartheta \\ \cong \Box X \vartheta \ Z \Lambda N \Pi \Box \cong M \lambda \gamma \ \Box [\Box \Box \cong N]$

One day, my brethren, I took a pearl into my hands; in it I saw symbols which told of the Kingdom, images and figures of God's majesty. It became a fountain from which I drank in the symbols of the Son. [St. Ephrem, Hymns on Faith LXXXI (1)]

Programme Coordinators		
Rev. Dr Thomas Koonammakkal		
	Rev. Dr Kuriakose Moolayil Cor episcopa	
	Rev. Dr Jacob Thekeparampil	
Programme Mod	lerators	
	Mr K.P. Fabian IFS	
	Corepiscopa Cherian Ramanalil	
Reception	Rev. Fr Raju Parakkott	
	Reji Oommen	
Finance	Mr A.M. Mathew, Adangapuram	
	Rev. Fr Saibu M. Zachariah	
	Geevarghese	
Accommodation	Mr P. P. Varghese	
Catering	Rev. Sr Gloria SIC	
	Rev. Fr Geevarghese (Renji)	
Liturgy	Rev. Fr Raju Parakkott	
	Rev. Fr Joseph Pathil	
	Geevarghese	
	Deacon Iyoob	
PRO	Rev. Fr Cherian Thazhamon	
Lighting/Sound	Jobson	
Photography	Stanley Johns Zachariah	
Logo	Sunish George & Johnson	
Excursions	Rev. Fr Raju Parakkott	
Secretaries	Mr K.V. Thomas	
	Susamma (Kochumol)	
Announcer	Fr Senan Furlong OSB	

Monday, 8th September 2014

14.30-17.00

OPENING SESSION

To 'ba-šlom	Rev. Dr M.P. George (Director) Shruthi & Sumoro Choir, Kottayam
Welcome	His Grace Thomas Mar Koorilos Metropolitan Archbishop of Tiruvalla & President of SEERI
Presidential Addres	S
	His Grace Mar Joseph Perumthottam Archbishop, Syro-Malabar Archdiocese, Changanacherry
Inauguration	His Grace Joseph Marthoma Metropolitan, Marthoma Syrian Church
Benedictory Speech	His Grace Thomas Mar Athanasios Metropolitan, Chengannoor, Orthodox Syrian Church
Tubé d-Bet Tibéloyo	<i>d-Mahatma Gandhi</i> Prof. M.R. Unni Registrar, Mahatma Gandhi University
Felicitation (I) (II)	His Excellency Joseph Mar Barnabas Adoor Diocese, Marthoma Syrian Church Mr K.P. Fabian (former Indian Ambassador to Italy)
Keynote Lecture (I)	Dr Dr Harald Suermann Director, Institute of Missiology (MWI), Aachen, Germany
Syriac Music	Dr Sajini Marett (Malaysia) Dr Jayaprakash & Arun Jayaprakash (Medical College, Kottayam)
Keynote Lecture (II) Dr Sebastian Brock Oxford University, UK
Vote of Thanks	His Grace Dr Mar Aprem Metropolitan, Chaldean Church of the East, Trichur
Blessing	Metropolitans & Bishops

Reception:Mar Thoma Theological Seminary

Tuesday, 9th September 2014

06.30	<i>Qurbana</i> (in Syriac)		
	Celebrant:	His Grace Dr Mar Aprem	
		Metropolitan, Chaldean Church of the East, Trichur	
08.50-09.00	Prayer Song:	M.O.C. students	

Session I

Moderator	Dr J.J. van Ginkel Dept of Near Eastern Studies, Leiden University, The Netherlands
09.00-09.30	Prof. Rifaat Ebied: The Syriac treatise on the origin and history of the thirty pieces of silver that Judas received from the Jews
09.30-10.00	Sunish George J. Alumkal: Automation of East Syriac Liturgical Cycle
10.00-10.30	Dr Assad Sauma: Why was Patriarch Aphrem Barsaum called "Athoraya"?
10.30-11.00	Coffee break

SESSION II (A)

Moderator	Rev. Dr Kuriakose Moolayil Cor episcopa SEERI, Kottayam
11.00–11.30	Dr Emidio Vergani: Death and Resurrection in Ephrem
11.30-12.00	Rev. Fr George Kurisummoottil: The Virgin Mary in the Syriac iconographic tradition
12.00-12.30	Rev. Dr Thomas Kollamparampil CMI: Jacob of Serugh: Creation and Incarnation—the Divine Extension of the hand a second time

SESSION II (B)

- ModeratorProf. Behnam KeryoLa Peryrière Haute, France
- 11.00–11.30 H.E. Mar Yohannan Yosseph Episcopa: *Trichur Hudra compared to Bedjan Hudra: the Good Friday text*

- 11.30–12.00 Dr M. Kurian Thomas: The Chengannoor Synod of 1686 and the introduction of West Syrian theology into India
- 12.00–12.30 Rev. Fr Ephraim Alkhas: Mar Abdisho of Suwa's 'The Pearl: on the truth of Christianity': A study in philosophical synthesis of Neoplatonic, Aristotelian, and Islamic thought

SESSION III (A)

- Moderator Professor Emeritus Dr Rifaat Ebied FAHA, University of Sydney, Australia
- 14.00–14.30 Dr Erica C.D. Hunter: The Syriac manuscripts of Turfan: new dimensions and discoveries
- 14.30–15.00 Rev. Dr Baby Varghese: Syriac Julian Romance and Early Syriac Liturgical Tradition
- 15.00–15.30 Rev. Fr Stephen Olickal: Man as God's image according to Jacob of Sarug

SESSION III (B)

Moderator	Rev. Dr Thomas Kollamparampil CMI
	Christ's University, Bangalore

- 14.00–14.30 Rev. Dr Steve Cochrane: 'Many monks cross the sea to India and China': An examination of Patriarch Timothy's reference to India in Letter 13
- 14.30–15.00 Mrs Josamma Philip: Moses' extended hands as the symbol of the Cross according to Jacob of Sarug
- 15.00–15.30 Rev. Dr Thomas Mannooramparampil: *The arrangement of the sanctuary in the Syro-Malabar Church*

SESSION IV

Moderator	Prof. Dr Emidio Vergani Pontifical Oriental Institute, Rome, Italy
16.00–16.30	Prof. Shabo Talay: The 'Sayfo' of 1915 and its impact on Syriac language and culture
16.30–17.00	Prof. Abdo Badwi: Writing the history of Syriac art in Kerala

17.00–17.30 Gillian Spalding-Stracey: The crosses of South India

18.30 Visit to St Joseph's Monastery (est. 1831), Mannanam: Wednesday, 10th September 2014

- 06.30 *Qurbono* (in Syriac) Celebrant: His Grace Mathews Mar Aprem Metropolitan, Syrian Orthodox Church
- 08.50–09.00 Prayer Song: Monks & Nuns of Udhanasram

SESSION V (A)

- Moderator Prof. Dr Alain Desreumaux Président, Société des Études Syriaques, France
- 09.00–09.30 Dr Muriel Debié & Dominique Chatonnet: *Reading the History of Rome in Syriac: its origins in Pseudo-Diocles*
- 09.30–10.00 Dr Kuriakose Valavanolickal: *The attitude of Aphrahat to the leaders of the Church*
- 10.00–10.30 Prof. Dr Rainer Voigt: Syriac Grammatical Literature

SESSION V (B)

Moderator	Prof. Dr Shabo Talay	
	Freie Universität, Berlin, Germany	

- 09.00–09.30 Stanislau Paulau: "Between Islam and the Christian West": Paulos Mar Gregorios' Historiography of the Ethiopian Christianity
- 09.30–10.00 Rev. Sr Dr Jincy Othottil: The Friday of Confessors: a study based on Hudra Ms Tcr 27
- 10.00–10.30 Prof. Andrea B. Schmidt: *East-Syrian Amulets from the Caucasus* (with supplementary remarks on the 'nomina barbara' by Nicolas Atas)

SESSION VI (A)

- Moderator Prof. Dr Rajan Varghese Former PVC, M.G. University, Prof. U.C. College, Alwaye
- 11.00–11.30 Dr Françoise Briquel-Chatonnet & Dominique Chatonnet: Some aspects of kin marriages in Sassanian Empire

- 11.30–12.00 Dr Shinichi Muto: Syro-Turkic Scribes in Central Asia: Did they write and read vertically and horizontally?
- 12.00–12.30 Prof. Behnam Keryo: *The Syriac Calligraphy: a sincere chant and an initiatory journey which imposes purity and requires impeccable principles*

SESSION VI (B)

Moderator	Very Rev. Dr Shaji Thomas Manikulam Rector, St. Mary's Major Seminary, Trivandrum
11.00–11.30	Timothy B. Sailors: Syriac Witnesses to Sub-Apostolic Literature
11.30–12.00	Rev. Fr Shijo Joseph: Some observations on Narsai's Homily 44: On the renewal of creation
12.00-12.30	Rev. Dr Stephen Plathottathil OIC: 'Husoye' for different occasions in the Syriac manuscript traditions

SESSION VII (A)

Moderator	Justice Alexander	Thomas
	Kerala High Court,	Ernakulam

- 14.00–14.30 Rev. Fr Buda Lorenzo: *The mystery of marriage in the writings of our Holy Father Ephrem*
- 14.30–15.00 Prof. Dr Rifaat Ebied & Mor Malatius Malki: Patriarch Ignatius Ibn Wahib's (d. 1333) treatise on the Six Syriac Letters that have Two Sounds
- 15.00–15.30 Rev. Dr Paul B. Kadicheeni CMI: Nestorian Patriarch Timothy II's work on Priesthood

SESSION VII (B)

ModeratorRev. Dr Jacob KurianPrincipal, Orthodox Theological Seminary, Kottayam

- 14.00–14.30 Dr Robert Hawley, Carole Richie Hawley & Linda Herveux: *Herbal Knowledge in Mesopotamian and Syriac Sources*
- 14.30–15.00 Stefan-Catalin Popa: Old Testament typologies of God's economy (mdabronutho alohoito) in Giwargis' letter to Mina: The question about the sources

15.00–15.30 Rev. Dr Francis Pittappilly: A road map to the baptismal Memra of the 'Expositio Officiorum Ecclesiae' by the 9th century anonymous author

SESSION VIII (A)

Moderator	Rev. Dr Jacob Adai Corepiscopa
	Principal, MSOTS, Udayagiri, Mulanthuruthy

- 16.00–16.30 Rev. Dr Tedros Abraha: James of Sarug in Ethiopian liturgical texts
- 16.30–17.00 Rev. Dr Augustyn Babiak: André Szeptyckyj, Métropolite ukrainien, un modèle toujours d'actualité
- 17.00–17.30 Dr Sajini Marett: Syriac musical programme

SESSION VIII (B)

Moderator	Prof. Dr Jacques-Noël Pérès	
	École des Langues & Civilisations de l'Orient Ancien (ELCOA), Institut	
	Catholique de Paris, France	

- 16.00–16.30 Prof. Dr Werner Arnold: Modern Aramaic
- 16.30–17.00 Rev. Dr Thomas Jacob: *The Legend of Mar Matthai* (4th century)
- 17.00–17.30 Youssef Dergham: The cataloguing project of the Syriac manuscripts in Charfet
- 18.30–21.00 Visit to St. Georges' Church (1525), Puthuppally:
 Ramša (in Syriac) led by His Holiness Baselios Marthoma Paulose II, Catholicos of the East and Malankara Metropolitian

Thursday, 11th September 2014

06.30	<i>Qurbono</i> (in	Syriac)
	Celebrant:	His Grace Dr Thomas Mar Koorilos
		Metropolitan Archbishop of Tiruvalla & President of SEERI

SESSION IX (A)

- Moderator Prof. Dr Rainer Voigt Freie Universität, Berlin, Germany
- 09.00–09.30 Prof. Dr Jűrgen Tubach: Etymology of the personal names in the 'Acts of Thomas'

- 09.30–10.00 Prof. DDr Pablo Argárate: Macarian reception in Syrian Mysticism: The case of Joseph Hazzaya
- 10.00–10.30 Dr Gabriel Rabo: Dionysius Bar Salibi: Zur Datierungsproblematik seiner Bischofsweihe

SESSION IX (B)

Moderator	Prof. Dr Andrea Barbara Schmidt		
	Université Catholique de Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium		

- 09.00–09.30 Dr Andreas Ellwardt: Syriac-Ethiopic influences reloaded: new computerbased perspectives on a repeatedly discussed subject
- 09.30–10.00 Rev. Fr Saju K. Mathai: The theme of the Annunciation in the Shimo

10.00–10.30 Charles Antoine Naffah: *Histoire de Notre Dame dans la tradition Syriaque* **SESSION X (A)**

- Moderator Prof. Dr Françoise Briquel-Chatonnet Directrice de Recherches au CNRS, France
- 11.00–11.30 Maros Nicak: Penitential Theology in the liturgical book 'Warda'
- 11.30–12.00 Rev. Dr Mateusz Potoczny OSB: Syriac Theological and Liturgical Studies in Poland—past and present
- 12.00–12.30 Sr Dr Nora Q. Macabasag: The origins of the Syriac-speaking Church in Jacob of Serugh's Memre (Vat. Syr.118)

SESSION X (B)

- Moderator Prof. Erica C.D. Hunter Dept. for the Study of Religions, SOAS, University of London, UK
 11.00–11.30 Rev. Dr Devamitra Neelankavil: Grades of Priesthood in the East Syrian -Malabar Traditions
- 11.30–12.00 Deacon Dibo Habbabé: Comparing the Syriac and Arabic Chronicles of Barhebraeus: The Question of Intended Audiences
- 12.00–12.30 Chrystoph Paar: *Miracles and healings in the Vita of Mar Awgin* **SESSION XI (A)**
- Moderator Prof. Dr Dr h. c. Martin Tamcke Georg-August-Universität, Göttingen, Germany

- 14.00–14.30 Rev. Dr Shafiq Abouzayd: The First Syrian Monastic Daily Office
- 14.30–15.00 Rev. Dr Jiffy Francis Mekattukulam: The concept of Rušma in the Acts of Thomas
- 15.00–15.30 Carmen Fotescu Tauwinkl: *Íhídóyúthó, the Monk and the Woman in Athanasius Abū Ghalīb's 'Book on Monastic Life'*

SESSION XI (B)

- Moderator Prof. DDr Pablo Argárate Institut für Ökumenische Theologie, Karl-Franzens-Universität, Graz, Austria
- 14.00–14.30 Prof. Bruno Poizat: Neo-Aramaic
- 14.30–15.00 Br Paul Karamel Koyickal: Priest as the "Servant of God": A Syriac Liturgical-Patristic Perspective
- 15.00–15.30 Rev. Fr Narsai Youkhanis: Architecture and liturgy in the early East Syriac tradition

SESSION XII

Moderator	Prof. Dr Abdo Badwi School of Sacred Art & Liturgy, Université Saint-Esprit de Kaslik, Lebanon
16.00–16.30	Colin S. Clarke: Syriac Inscriptions Project
16.30-17.00	Rev. Dr Johns Abraham Konat: Syriac Manuscript collections in Pampakda
17.00 - 17.30	Rev. Dr John Fenwick: Brief reflections on some Syriac and 'Garshuni' letters in the CMS Archives

18.30–19.15 Ramšo in St Mary's Syrian Orthodox Cathedral, Manarcad

Friday, 12th September 2014

06.30 *Qurbana* (in Syriac) Celebrant: His Excellency Mar Joseph Kallarangatt Pala Diocese

SESSION XIII (A)

- Moderator Dr Jean-Paul Deschler Protodiakon Switzerland
- 09.00–09.30 Dr Emilie Villey: New Edition of the 7th Century Syriac 'Treatise on the Astrolabe'
- 09.30–10.00 Prof. Dr Martin Tamcke: *The difficult way of founding a school in Gogtapa:* A report about Jaure Abraham's fighting for a school in his parish in the 19th and early 20th century
- 10.00–10.30 Very Rev. Dr Kuriakose Moolayil Cor episcopa: Translations of the Peshitta Bible into Malayalam

SESSION XIII (B)

Moderator Rev. Dr K.M. George

Former Principal, Orthodox Theological Seminary & Director, Sopana Academy

- 09.00–09.30 Dr Frédéric Alpi: Was Severus of Antioch a Syriac Scholar?
- 09.30–10.00 Rev. Fr John Kannanthanam: *Homily of Narsai on the 'Great marriage feast'- some reflections*
- 10.00–10.30 Dr Valentina Duca: "Changes happen to every person, as it happens to the air": An analysis of the theme of humility in Isaac the Syrian's discourse I, 72.

SESSION XIV (A)

Moderator Prof. Dr Tedros Abraha Collegio Internazionale San Lorenzo da Brindisi, Rome, Italy

- 11.00–11.30 Dr Garry Moon Yuen Pang: Daqin Jingjiao Sanwei mengdu zan A masterpiece of Chinese hymns and Chinese contextualized theology in Tang Dynasty
- 11.30–12.00 Mr P.V. Philip: The judge Japhta's sacrifice of his daughter according to Jacob of Sarug

12.00–12.30 Dr J.J. van Ginkel: A Poetic Eulogy from Kharput for Geevarghese Mar Gregorios ("Parumala Thirumeni"): reflections on the relations with and knowledge of the Indian Syriac Church in the Middle East around 1900

SESSION XIV (B)

- ModeratorProf. Dr Juergen TubachMartin Luther University, Halle an der Saale, Germany
- 11.00–11.30 Rev. Dr Thomas Jacob: Dayro d-Mar Matthai
- 11.30–12.00 Rev. Fr Shibu Varghese: Liturgical Manuscripts of Pampakuda Konat Library: An overview

12.00–12.30 Dr Sebastian Brock: *To be announced* **SESSION XV (A)**

- ModeratorProf. Dr Muriel DebiéInstitute for the Research and History of Texts, Paris, France
- 14.00–14.30 Prof. Jacques-Noël Pérès: Quel apôtre a prêché en Inde: Thomas, Barthélemy ou Jacques? Une enquête dans les Gadla awāryāt éthiopiens
- 14.30–15.00 Dr Jimmy Daccache (with Matthias Wernhard): Update on the edition of unayn's Syriac and Arabic compilation on the properties of foodstuffs
- 15.00–15.30 Dr Jonathon Stuart Wright: The Syriac Translation of Joseph and Aseneth

SESSION XV (B)

- Moderator Very Rev. Dr Johns Abraham Konat SEERI, Priest Trustee of the Orthodox Syrian Church, owner of Konat Library, Pampakuda
- 14.00–14.30 Rev. Fr Anish K. Joy: Gender equality through the eyes of St Ephrem
- 14.30–15.00 Prof. Dr Daniel Assefa OFM: The figure of Saint Ephrem in Ethiopian tradition
- 15.00–15.30 Dr Charis Vandereyken-Vleugels: *Ephrem the Syrian's 12th Hymn on Faith against the background of Psalm 80*

SESSION XVI

Moderator Dr Sebastian Brock, Oxford University, UK

16.00–16.45 Dr Jean-Paul Deschler, Protodeacon: Syriac and Ge'ez on Icons

16.45–17.30 Prof. Alain Desreumaux: *Syriac—a worldwide travelling culture*

18.45 **Visit to Bharananghanam**: Pilgrimage to the St Alphonsa Shrine and meeting with Bishops of Palai

Saturday, 13th September 2014

06.30	Qurbono (in Syriac) in the Orthodox Theological Seminary		
	Celebrant:	Rev. Dr M.P. George	
		Director of Shruthi	

SESSION XVII

- Moderator Prof. Dr Assad Sauma Edessa School, Sweden
- 09.00–09.30 Dr Mary Hansbury: Theosis in Isaac, based on a recent manuscript
- 09.30–10.00 Rev. Dr John Vattanky SJ: Theology of Ephrem in the first Hymn on the Pearl
- 10.00–10.30 Prof. George Menacherry: Models for Indigenization, Inculturation and Indianisation: Kerala's Eastern Churches – Orthodox, Jacobite and Oriental Catholic

SESSION XVIII

Moderator	 Prof. Dr Dr Harald Suermann Director, Institute of Missiology (MWI), Aachen, Germany His Grace Dr Mar Aprem: Comparative Study of the First Three Printed Texts of "Qdam u-Batar" of the East Syriac Church 		
11.00–11.30			
11.30-12.00	Stefanie Margarete Rudolf: The cosmologies in the Syriac book of medicines and the diversity of its sources		
12.00-12.30	Rev. Dr M.P. George: Beth Gazo in the Syrian Orthodox tradition		
14.00–17.00	CONCLUDING SESSION		
To 'ba-šlom	Rev. Dr M.P. George (Director) Shruthi & Sumoro Choir, Kottayam		
Welcome	Very Rev. Dr Kuriakose Moolayil Cor episcopa.		
Presidential	Address		
	His Beatitude Cardinal Baselios Mar Cleemis Catholicos, Syro- Malankara Catholic Church		

Benedictory Speech	His Beatitude Baselios Thomas I, Catholicos Malankara Syrian Orthodox Church
Felicitation (I)	Sri Thiruvanchoor Radhakrishnan Honorable Minister for Transport and Forestry, and MLA of Kottayam
(II)	Justice Alexander Thomas Kerala High Court, Ernakulam
Evaluations (I)	Prof. Dr Alain Desreumaux Président, Société des Études Syriaques, France
Evaluations (II)	Participants
Vote of Thanks	Rev. Fr Raju Parakkott, SEERI, Kottayam.
Prayer Song	Rev. Dr Shafiq Abouzayd Aram Society, Oxford, UK

To 'ba-šlom la-mdino d-Kottayam

Municipal Chairman, Sri Santhoshkumar & Councilors FORMAL OPENING OF SEERI'S NEW BLOCK *BETH MAROUN*

by

His Beatitude Cardinal Baselios Mar Cleemis Catholicos assisted by Rev. Prof Abdo Badwi (Maronite Order of Lebanon)

Sunday, 14th September 2014

14.00 **EXPERIENCE THE BACKWATERS OF KERALA!** : A boat trip for those who are interested will depart from the jetty in Kottayam.

Rev. Fr Abdo Badwi

Monday, 15th September 2014

06.30 *Syro-Maronite Qurbono* (in Syriac)

Celebrant:

School of Sacred Art & Liturgy, Université Saint-Esprit de Kaslik, Lebanon

EXCURSION

St. Mary's Church Kuravilangadu

Here we see 'The boat of Yonah' and the pre-Diamper bell with its Syriac inscription. There are also some Syriac inscriptions on tombs. This is the only church in Kerala where the three-day fast is solemnly celebrated.

1) Beth Aprem Nazrani Dayra, Kappumthala near Kuravilangadu.

2) St. Mary's Church, Kaduthuruthy

This Syro-Malabar Knanaya church has the biggest granite cross in India. The church courtyard—with the cross in the centre—is the venue for "Purathunamaskaram" – the evening prayer conducted on the second day of the three-day fast. Also of interest are the series of grottos based on the book of Jonah, as well as the ancient granite baptismal font on the southern wall of the church.

3) Pampakuda

Our guide to the famous Konatt collection of Syriac manuscripts is Rev. Dr Johns Abraham Konatt, owner of the collection.

4) Mulanthuruthy Mar Thomman Church

This church was the venue for several synods. Of interest are the 'pre-Diamper' Syriac inscriptions on the main entrance, as well as the inscriptions on the tomb of Mar Koorilos Yuyakim who was responsible for the West Syriac renaissance in the region.

5) Kandanad Church (Syrian Orthodox)

Here we see some Syriac inscriptions on the walls of the parish house and on the facade of the church.

6) Tripunithura Nadamel Palli (Syrian Orthodox Church)

There are beautiful Syriac inscriptions on the altar and on the tombs.

- Kadamattam Church (Syrian Orthodox)
 Famous for its association with the legend of Kadamattath Kathanar, this church also has some Syriac inscriptions.
- 8) **Pallikkara Church (Syrian Orthodox)** There are some Syriac inscriptions in this church, whose sanctuary (*madbaha*) is in the Portuguese classical style.
- 9) Kothamangalam Cheriyapalli (Syrian Orthodox Church) This church is famous for its altar and biographical inscriptions in Syriac.

PAPERS ON RESERVE:

- 1) Rev. Dr Thomas Koonammakkal: *East Syrian Malpans and Grammarians of* Malankara in the recent past
- 2) Rev. Dr Jacob Thekeparampil: *Mid-Lent—pelgeh d-sawmo—in the West Syriac Tradition*
 - 3) Rev. Fr Raju Parakkott: St. Paul in the West Syriac liturgical tradition